

AMAZING FACTS IN MORAL SCIENCE

BOOK II



AMAZING FACTS IN MORAL SCIENCE

Book II

By

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&

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DEDICATION

THIS SERIES IS DEDICATED TO OUR LOVING
DAUGHTER MANJULA WHO HAS SPENT HER
PRECIOUS TIME IN HELPING US PREPARE
THIS SERIES AND ALSO TO THE YOUNG
PEOPLE WHO ARE PREPARING TO TAKE
RESPONSIBILITIES IN LIFE.

PREFACE

All principles upon which moral action is based begin with God. These principles are a sure safeguard at the time of trials and temptations in life.

It has been our desire to present these principles in the series entitled, "Amazing Facts in Moral Science", which consists of eight books. Through this series of books we have endeavoured to help the young people know how to live a successful life. We also hope to guide them in performing their duties and responsibilities in the home, in the school, in the society, and in the country at large. We have made an humble effort to help the young people to get a concept of God, His love and dealings with mankind. This has been achieved by dealing with the everyday problems of a child, with making appropriate practical suggestions as to how to meet these problems.

Parents and teachers also play an important and effective role in the sacred work of guiding the young people, so that they grow to be good citizens of the country. Therefore this series is useful for parents and teachers too.

We would like to express our gratitude to our friends for the help and suggestions rendered.

Suggestions for further improvement of the books shall be thankfully received and acknowledged.

—Authors

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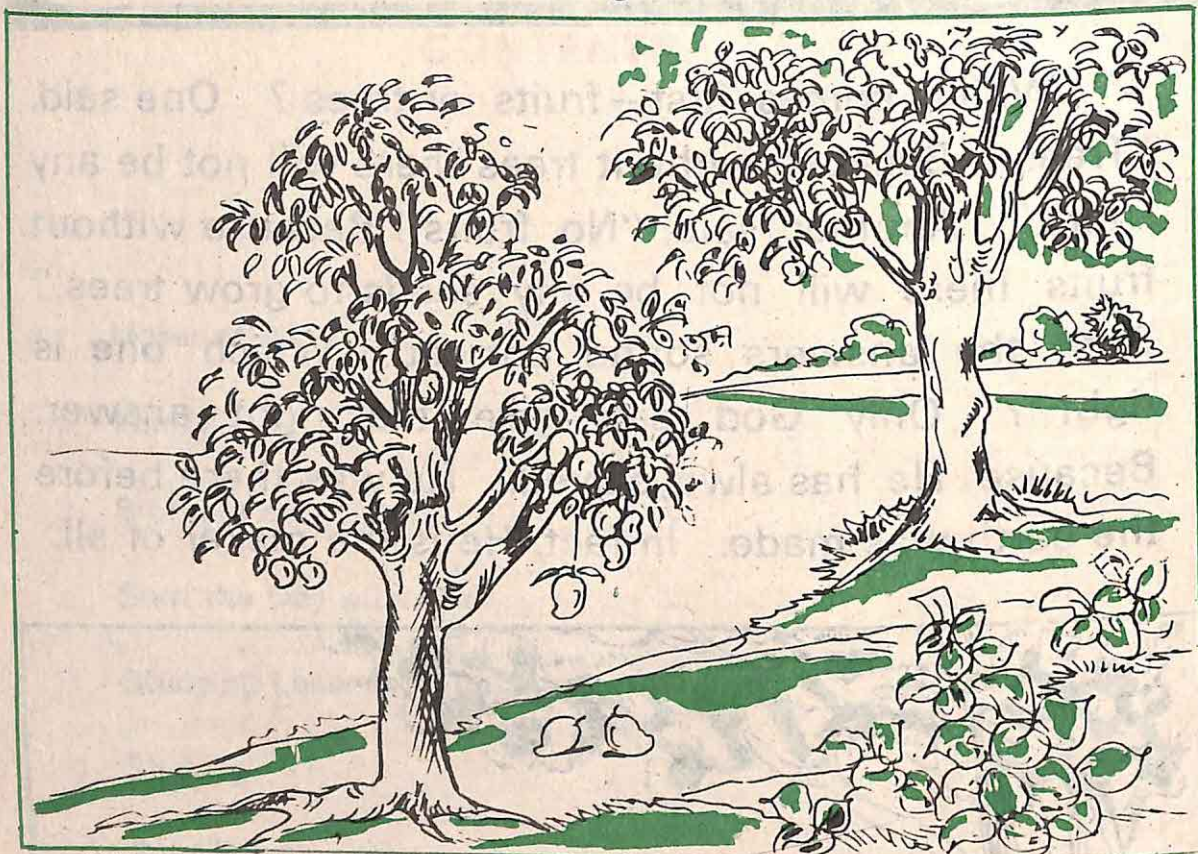
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Which comes first — fruits or trees ? One said, "Trees ! Because without trees there will not be any fruits." Another said, "No, fruits ! Because without fruits there will not be any seeds to grow trees." Both the answers sound correct. Which one is right ? Only God can give the right answer. Because He has always lived. He was there before the earth was made. In fact, He is the maker of all.

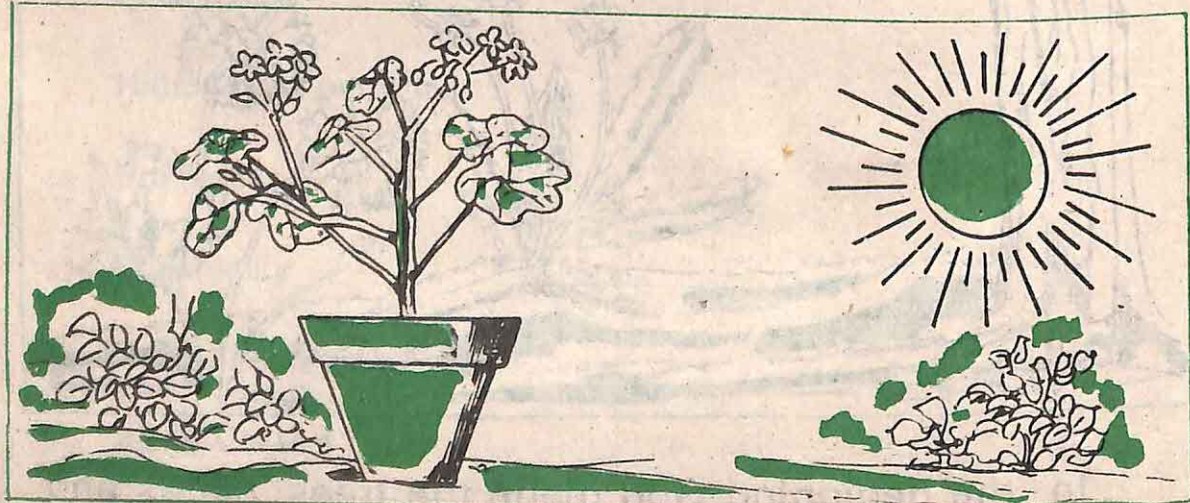


In the beginning, God made the trees, plants and

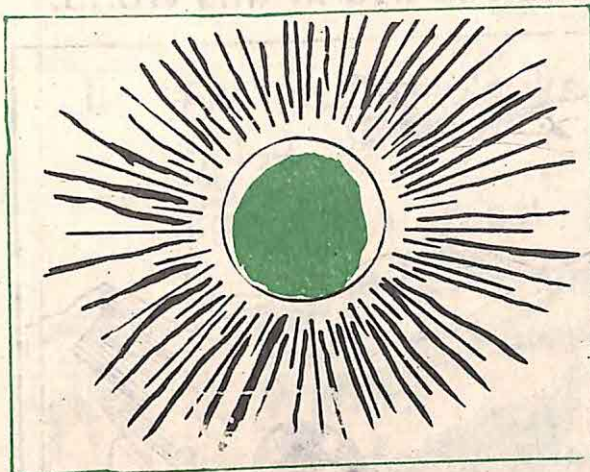
green grass. The plants grow tall and then bear fruits. From the fruits we get the seeds.



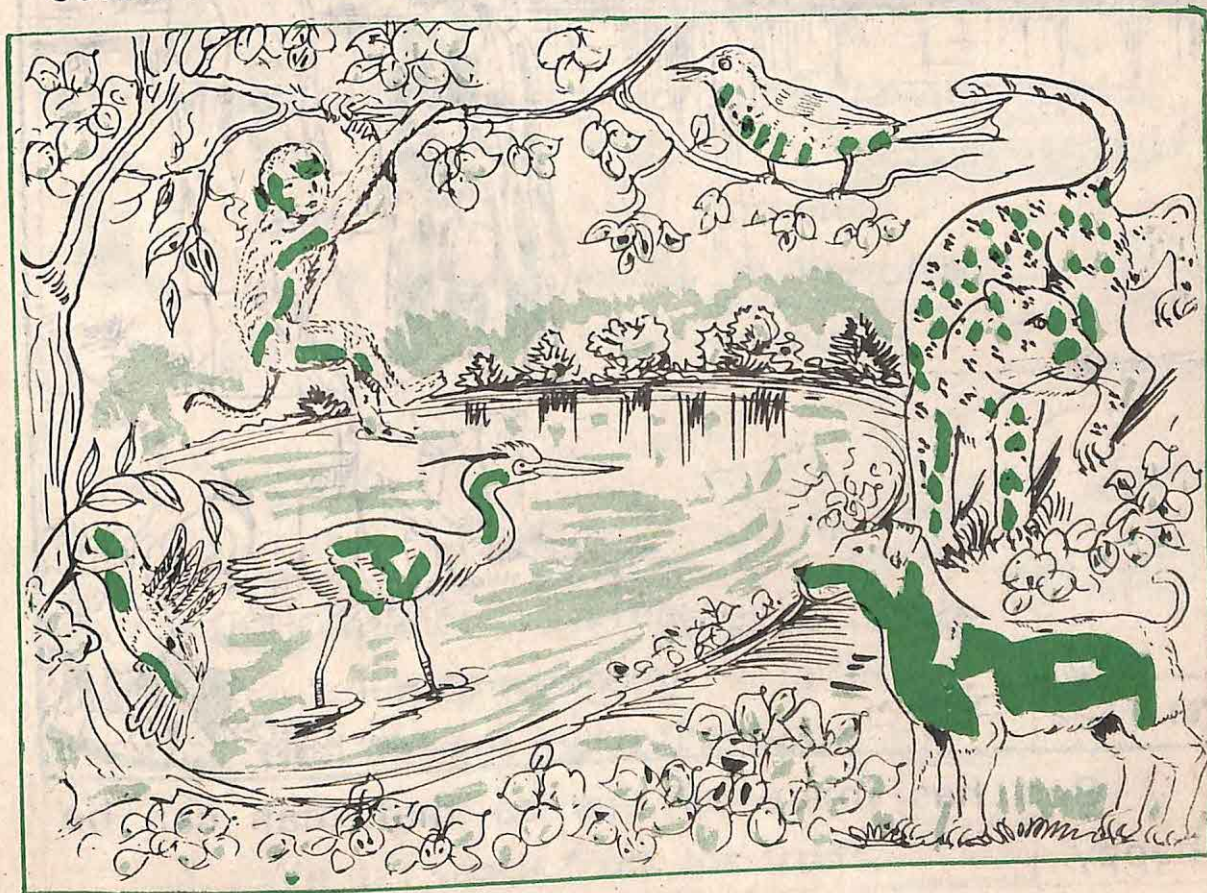
Without light the plants will not grow, so God



made the sun. He also made the moon and stars.



Who made the animals and birds with their beautiful colours ? It is God.



When God made the world, it looked very nice.
Then He made man and woman to live in this world.



God has made all this so that man can be
happy.

EXERCISE

I. Fill in the blanks with suitable words given below :

(light, man, trees)

1. In the beginning God made the plants and green grass.
2. Without _____ the plants will not grow.
3. He has made all this so that _____ can be happy.

II. Match the following words by drawing lines :

- | | |
|----------|--------------|
| 1. God | green |
| 2. fruit | maker of all |
| 3. grass | seeds |

III. Write 'yes' or 'no.'

If the sentence is correct, write 'yes.'

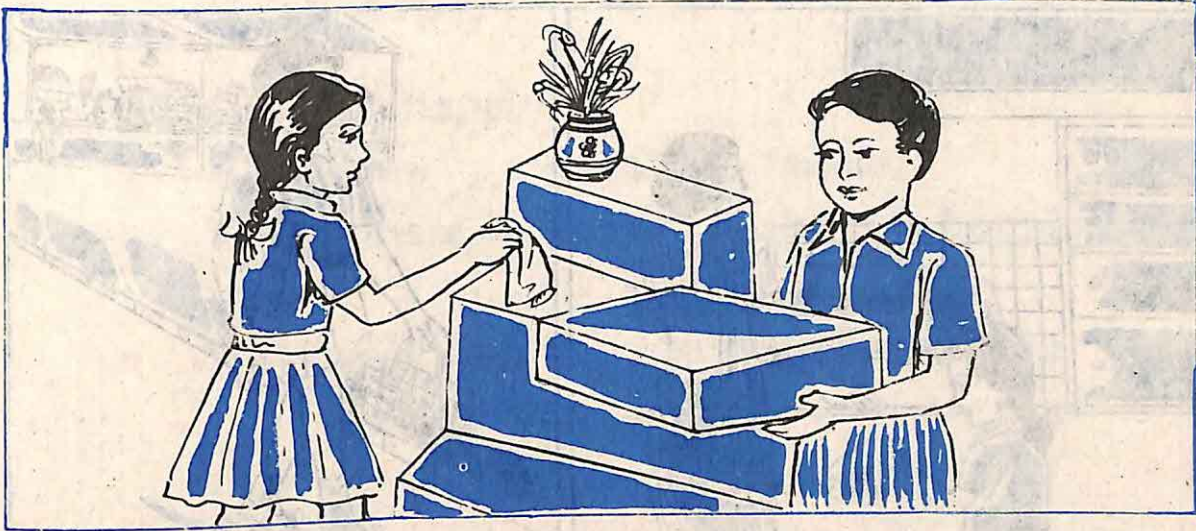
If the sentence is wrong, write 'no.'

1. God did not make the sun.
2. God made man and woman.
3. We get seeds from the fruits.



God is the maker of the family. The family consists of the father, mother, brothers and sisters. Love is shown in the family. The parents love their children and the children love their parents. Where there is love, there is happiness also.

How is love shown ? By being helpful to each other. Brothers try to help their sisters. They are strong and they can do hard work, for their



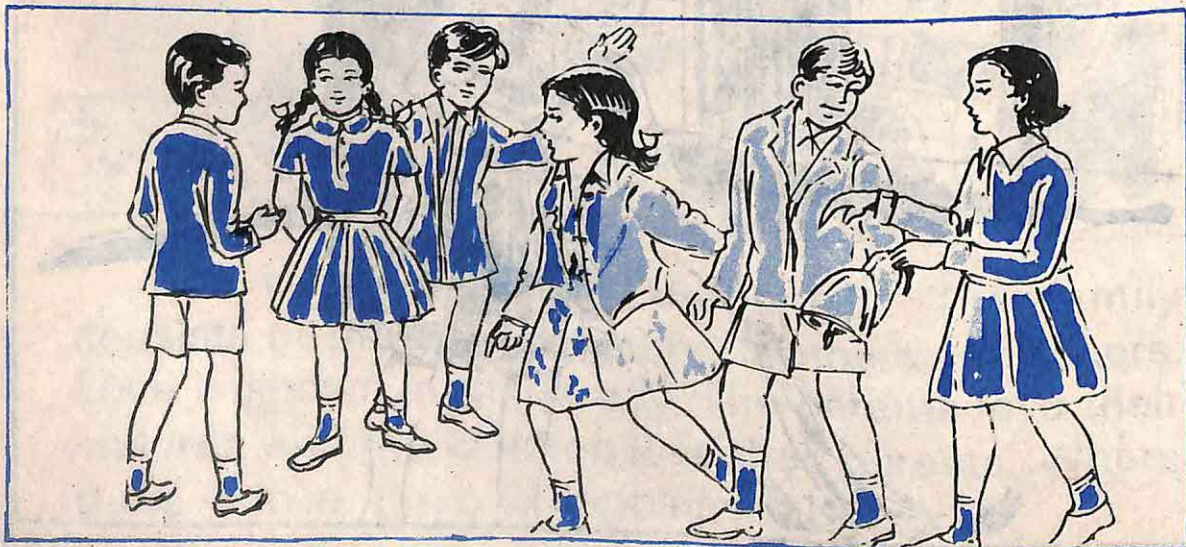
sisters. Sisters can do other works, like keeping the house clean and arranging things in the right place.



They can also help mother in cooking. Brothers can also help father in the work to be done outside the home.



Everybody should try to keep each other happy. We should consider other boys and girls as our brothers and sisters and should love and make them happy.



EXERCISE

I. Fill in the blanks with suitable words given below :

(love, maker, happy)

1. God is the _____ of the family.
2. Where there is _____ there is happiness also.
3. Everybody should try to keep each other _____

II. Match the following by drawing lines :

- | | |
|-------------|-----------|
| 1. love | cook |
| 2. brothers | happiness |
| 3. sisters | strong |

III. Write 'yes' or 'no.'

If the sentence is correct, write 'yes.'

If the sentence is wrong, write 'no.'

1. The family consists of the father, mother, brothers and sisters. ☐
2. Brothers should not help their sisters. ☐
3. We should love and make other boys and girls happy too. ☐



God is the creator of all people. He has created the people of India, Pakistan, Bangladesh , America. Russia, and the other people of different lands.

He loves them all because they are His children
He wants them to be happy always. He is interested
in their progress.

Since we are God's children, we all are brothers
and sisters. One may be dark, the other may be
fair. One may be rich, the other may be poor. One
may be tall, the other may be short. Yet we are all
brothers and sisters.



How do we treat each other? We should respect each other, help those who need our help and also love them. When some one makes a mistake, we must not get angry or upset, but try to help the person to correct his or her mistake. We should grow as one family.



EXERCISE

I. Fill in the blanks with suitable words given below :

(brothers, grow, happy)

1. God wants His children to be always.
2. We are all and sisters.
3. We should as one family.

II. Match the following words which are opposite in meaning by drawing lines :

- | | |
|---------|-------|
| 1. rich | fair |
| 2. tall | poor |
| 3. dark | short |

III. Write 'yes' or 'no.'

If the sentence is correct, write 'yes.'

If the sentence is wrong, write 'no.'

1. God is the creator of all people.
2. God is interested in the progress of his children.
3. When someone makes mistakes, we must get angry.

4

START THE DAY WITH GOD

We get up in the morning when our father or mother calls us. The night is over. A new day has begun. It is time to pray. Prayer helps us to remember God.

We have so much to thank Him for. We can thank Him for giving us good sleep every night. We



can also thank Him for taking care of us. We can also thank Him for the food that we eat, the fresh air we breathe, the clothes we wear and many things



which we are blessed with.

God loves all of us. He wants us to be good and kind. We can ask Him to help us to do the right. He

gives us the strength that we need to do our work.

When we pray to God we should be polite and not make fun. He knows what is in our hearts. He



understands us. He loves a clear heart. Praying to God makes us happy and helps us to do good to others.

EXERCISE

I. Fill in the blanks with suitable words given below :

(strength, heart, polite)

1. God gives us the _____ that we need to do our work.
2. When we pray to God we should be _____ and not make fun.
3. God loves a clean _____.

II. Match the following words by drawing lines :

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Morning | brings happiness. |
| 2. Praying | heart. |
| 3. God loves a clean | is the time to pray |

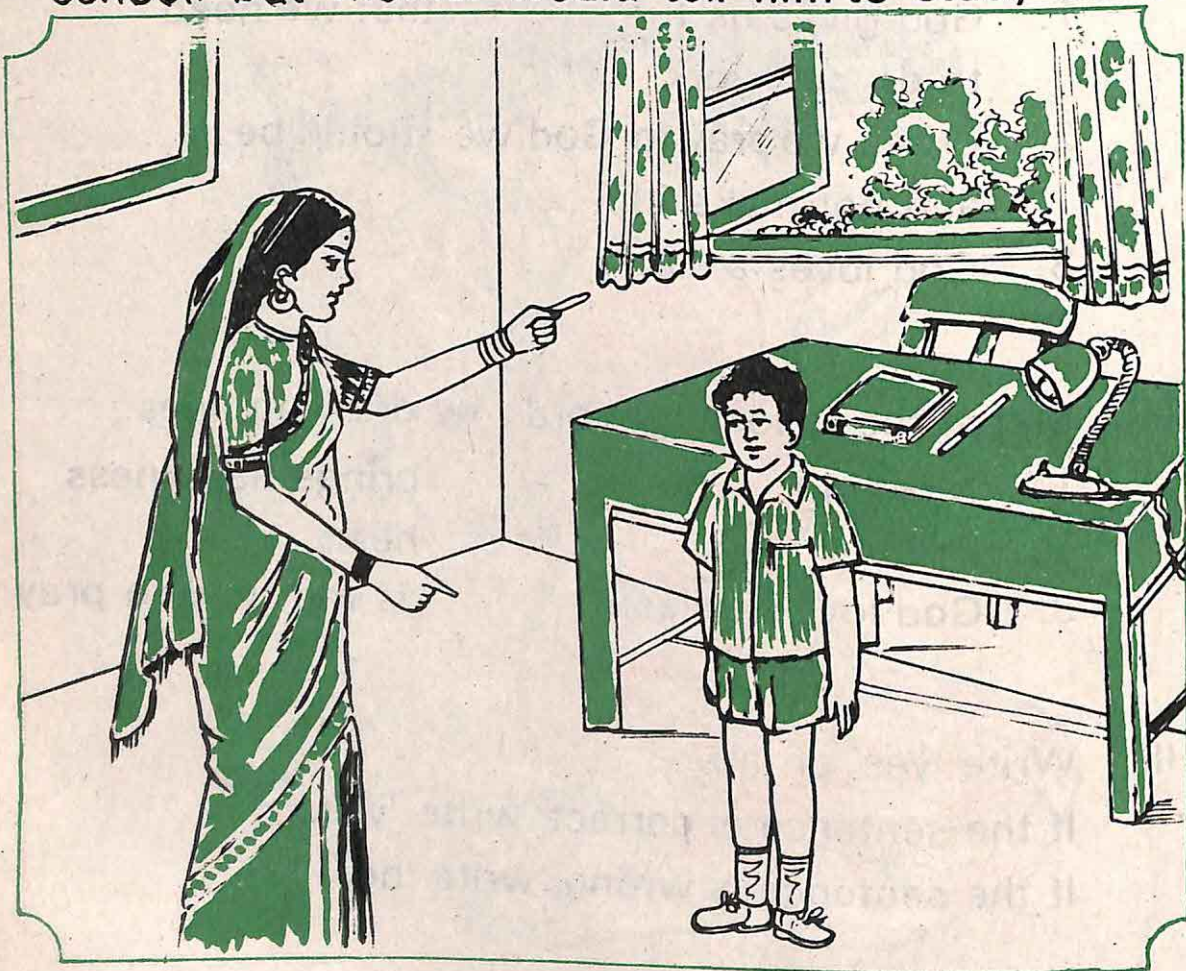
III. Write 'yes' or 'no.'

If the sentence is correct, write 'yes.'

If the sentence is wrong, write 'no.'

1. God does not know what is in our hearts. ☐
2. We have many things to thank God for. ☐
3. Praying to God makes us happy. ☐

Sanjay, please sit down and study for a little while." This was the third time his mother told him. Sanjay did not like to study after he came back from school. but mother would tell him to study each



day's lesson on the same day, so that it would not be very hard to study for the examinations when they came. But Sanjay did not listen to his mother.

Days went by. The examinations were to be

held after a week. Sanjay became serious about his studies. He stopped his games and spent all his time in studying. He had lots to learn because he had not done it each day. Hence he had to sit with his books till late at night. He did not have enough sleep.



On the first and second day of the examination, Sanjay did not feel too well. He was not fresh and active, but tired. On the third day, he was too ill to

get out of bed. His whole body was paining. He could not go to school. He knew that he had fallen



ill because he had tried to do more than he could, at one time. He felt sorry and decided to study his lessons every day so that he would not find it too hard at the end.

EXERCISE

- I. Fill in the blanks with suitable words given below :

(school, each, ill, studies)

1. He had lots to learn because he had not done it_____ day.
2. He knew that he had fallen_____ because he had tried to do more than he could at one time.
3. Sanjay became serious about his_____.
4. His whole body was paining and he could not go to_____.

II. Write 'yes' or 'no.'

If the sentence is correct, write 'yes.'

If the sentence is wrong, write 'no.'

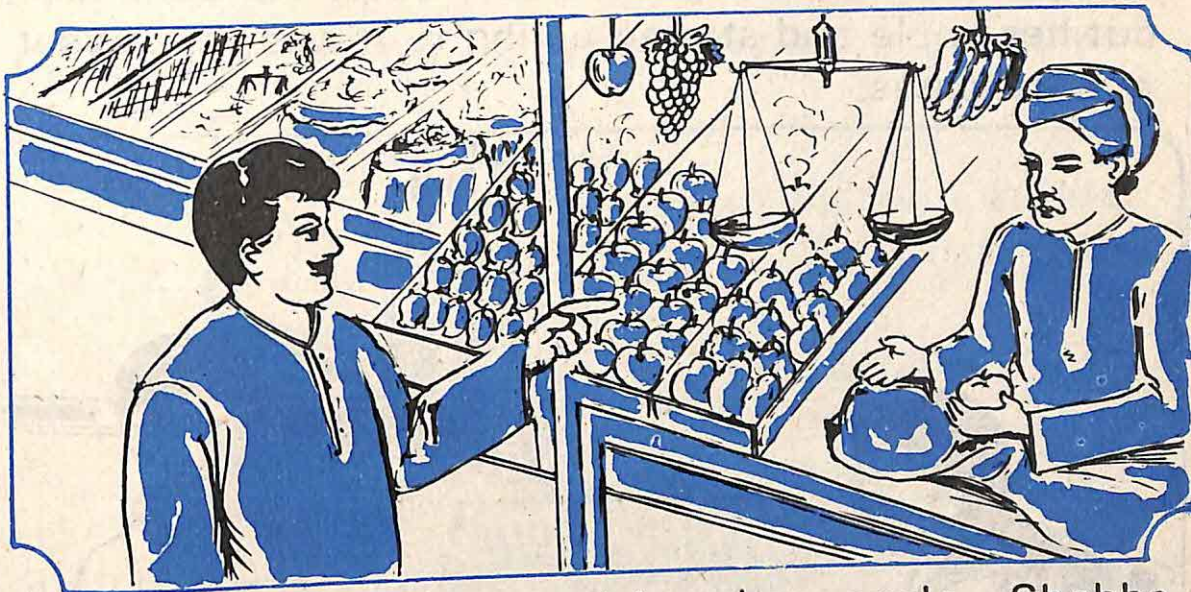
1. Sanjay studied his lessons each day.
2. Doing lessons regularly is a bad habit.
3. Trying to study all the lessons only a few days before the examination is not a good habit.

Shishir and Shobha were brother and sister. Their parents were not very rich, so they could not give their children all that they wanted. One day, father was going to the market, so he asked them



what fruit they would like to have. Shishir wanted an orange; Shobha, an apple.

Father went to the market and as he had promised, bought an orange for Shishir and an apple for Shobha.

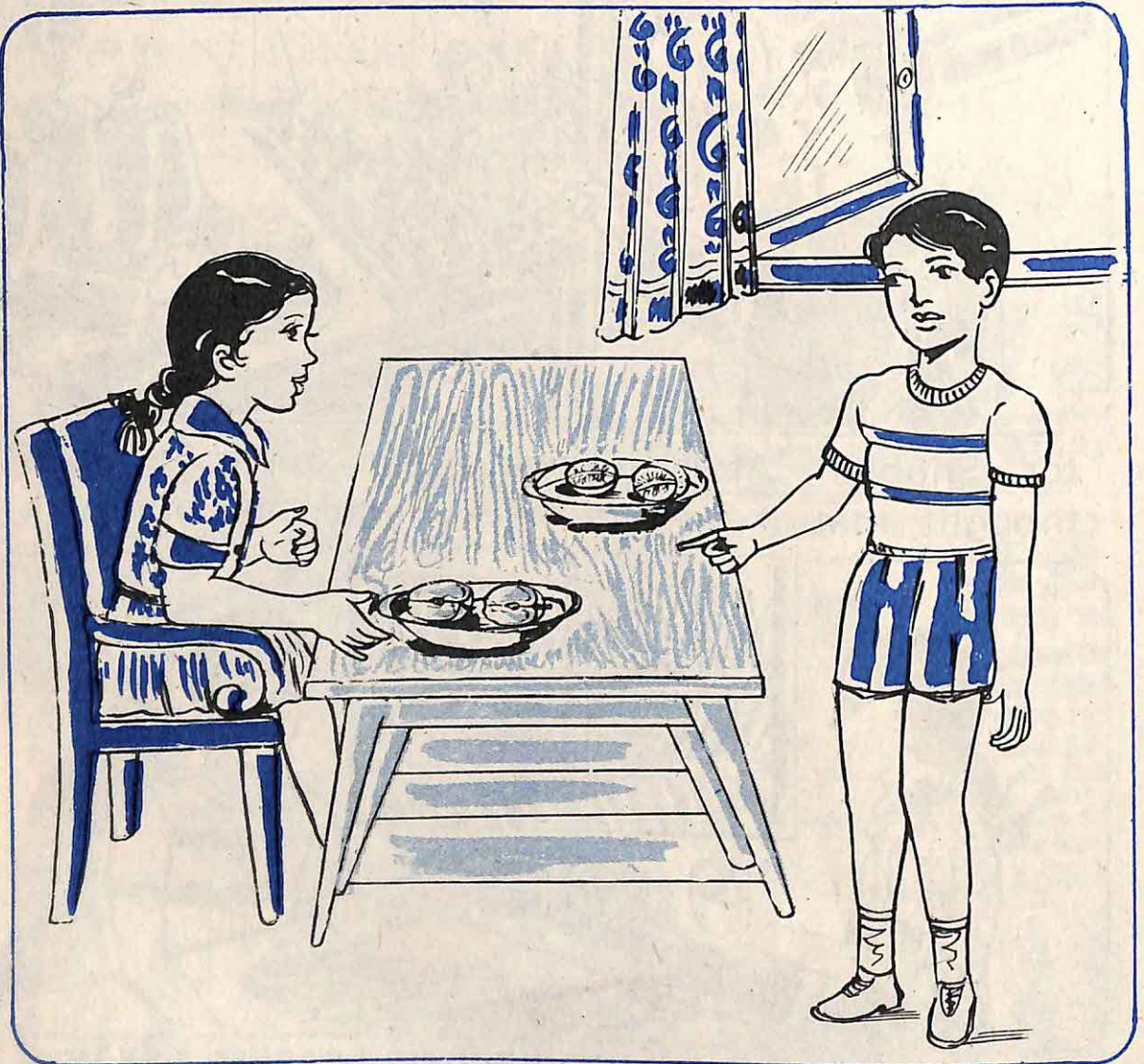


After receiving her apple, Shobha thought that if both of them shared their fruit with



the other, they would be happier, because this way they could eat two different fruits. So she asked Shishir to share his orange with her and said that she would share her apple with him. But Shishir did not like the idea.

Shishir peeled his orange and started eating. He found out that orange was very sour. Shobha also cut her apple and started eating it. It was very sweet and delicious.



Now Shishir felt sorry because he had not wanted to share his orange with his sister. He thought, if he had shared it, at least he would have enjoyed eating half of his sister's apple.

EXERCISE

- I. Fill in the blanks with suitable words given below :

(orange, enjoyed, peeled)

1. Shishir thought, if he had shared it at least he would have _____ eating half of his sister's apple.
2. Father bought an _____ for Shishir and an apple for Shobha.
3. Shishir _____ his orange and started eating.

- II. Match the following words by drawing lines :

- | | |
|------------|---------------------|
| 1. orange | were poor |
| 2. apple | sour |
| 3. parents | sweet and delicious |

- III. Write 'yes' or 'no.'

If the sentence is correct, write 'yes.'

If the sentence is wrong, write 'no.'

1. Shishir did not want to share his orange with Shobha. ☐
2. Shishir's orange was sweet and delicious and he was happy that he had not shared it. ☐
3. We must learn to share our things with others. ☐

All of us love to play games. We play at school and at home too. All students should spend some time every day to play some games. It helps us to



forget our worries. Our body becomes strong and healthy. There is a good flow of blood in our body.



and more supply of oxygen. It refreshes our mind and makes us active .

Sometimes, the game is spoiled when one of us does something we should not do. Some of us play only to win, and do not get any pleasure out of the game.

For any game to be successful, it needs to have some rules which the players must follow. Some-



times we try to cheat and tell lies in order to win. This is very wrong.

Each one of us needs to learn to be a good loser too. One may lose and the other may win. We need not get angry, but should be glad with the



others when they win. Good sportsmanship should be shown. This will help all the players to enjoy the game fully.

EXERCISE

I. Fill in the blanks with suitable words given below :

(lies, loser, win)

1. Some of us play only to
2. Each one of us needs to learn to be a good
3. Sometimes we try to cheat and tell in order to win.

II. Match the following words by drawing lines :

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Games | is wrong. |
| 2. Cheating | by good sportsmanship. |
| 3. We enjoy games | make body healthy and strong. |

III. Write 'yes' or 'no.'

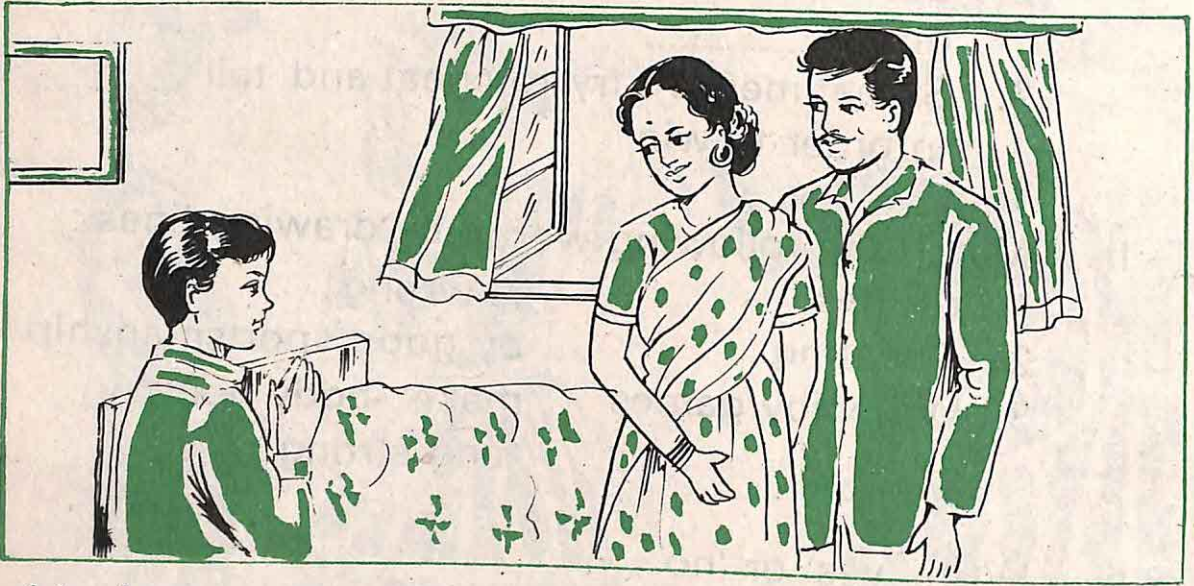
If the sentence is correct, write 'yes.'

If the sentence is wrong, write 'no.'

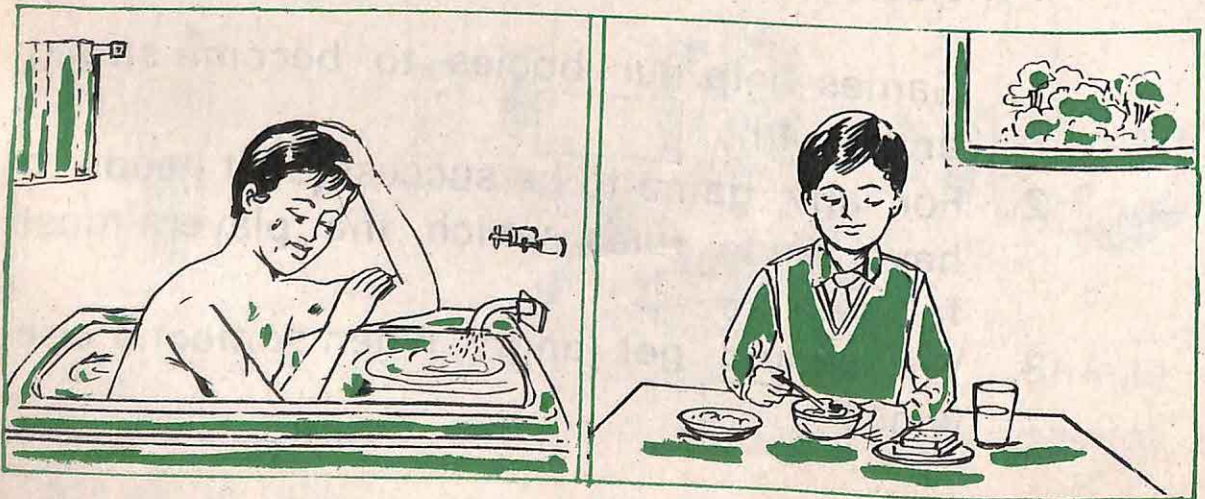
1. Games help our bodies to become strong and healthy. ☐
2. For any game to be successful, it needs to have some rules which the players must follow. ☐
3. We should get angry when someone else wins. ☐

Mother was proud of her son, Rajeev. He was only eight years old, yet he had the good habit of keeping himself and his things clean.

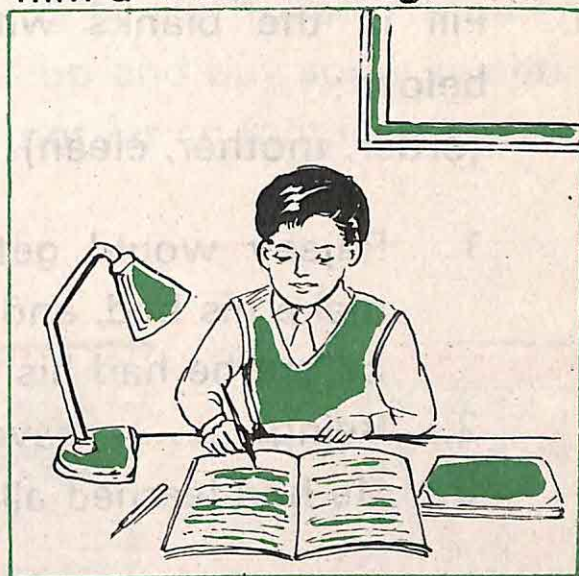
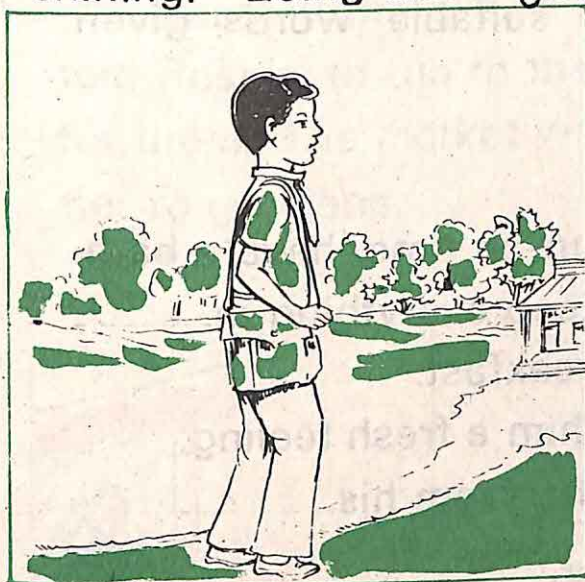
Rajeev would get up on time, have a bath, make



his bed and keep everything in order before he had his breakfast.



Then he would take out a clean shirt and a pant for school. He made sure that his shoes were shining. Being clean gave him a fresh feeling. He



could do his studies better and his mind was bright.

Rajeev was liked by everyone. His teacher liked him too. He always kept his desk clean. He did not throw his books anywhere, but kept them neat.

He had learned all this from his mother. She told him, "God likes clean things and that is why he loves children who are clean and neat. The angels also like to be in clean places"

It is important not only to keep our things clean, but we ourselves must keep our bodies clean. Our clothes also must be clean. This keeps us healthy and makes us happy.

EXERCISE

- I. Fill in the blanks with suitable words given below :

(order, mother, clean)

1. Rajeev would get up on time, have a bath, make his bed, and keep everything in----- before he had his breakfast.
2. Being----- gave him a fresh feeling.
3. He had learned all this from his-----.

- II. Match the following words with lines :

- | | |
|----------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Good habit | eight years old. |
| 2. Rajeev | keeps us healthy and pure. |
| 3. Cleanliness | of keeping clean. |

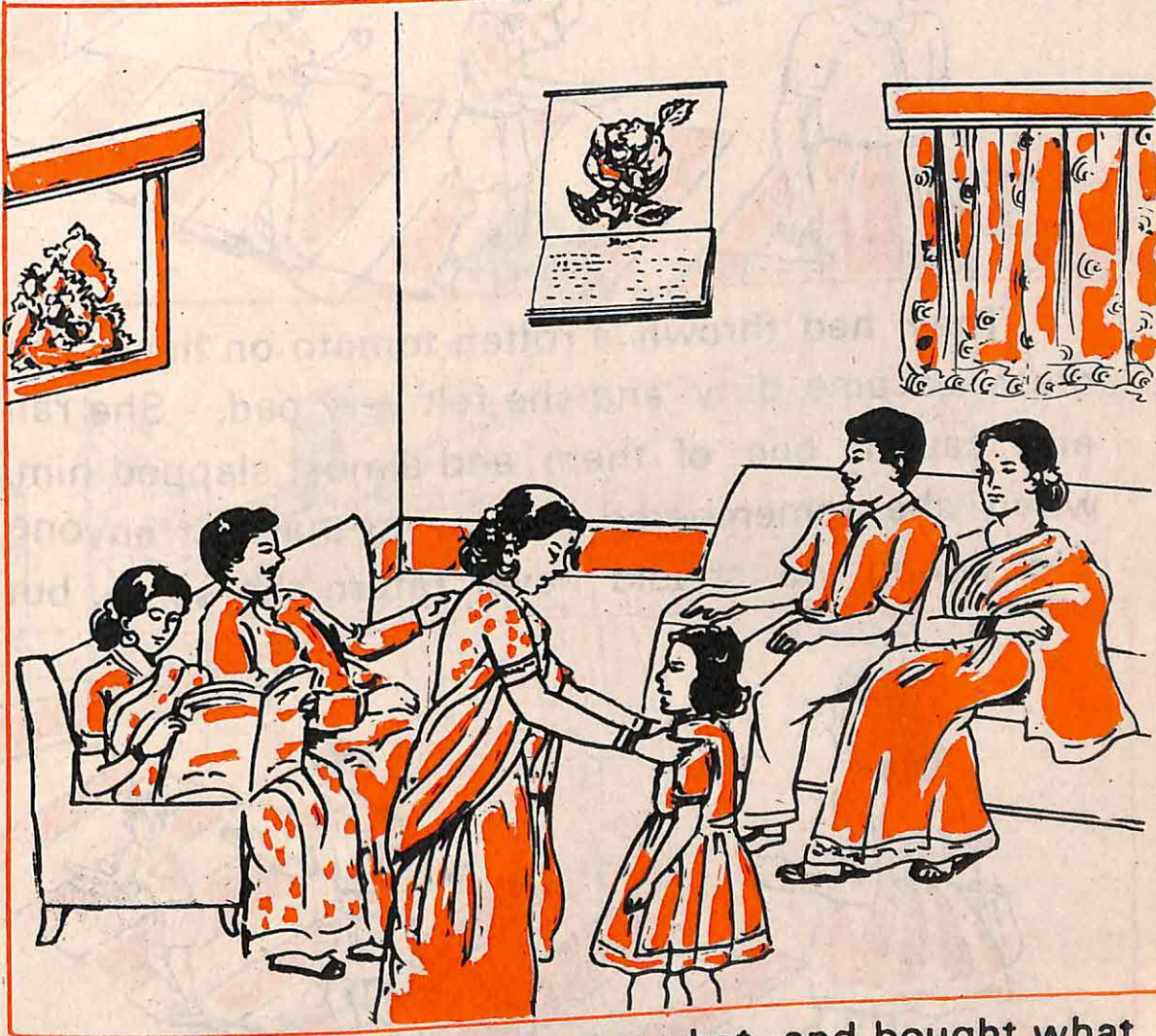
- III. Write 'yes' or 'no.'

If the sentence is correct, write 'yes.'

If the sentence is wrong, write 'no.'

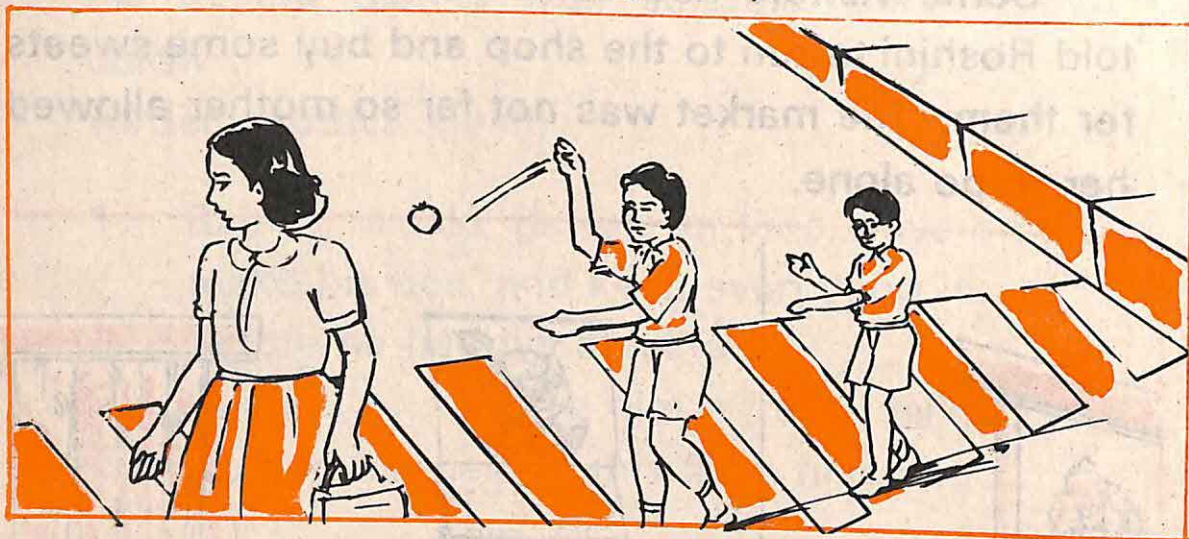
1. Being clean gives a fresh feeling and the mind is bright. ☐
2. The angels like to be in clean places. ☐
3. No one liked Rajeev because of his good habits. ☐

Some visitors had come to the house. Mother told Roshini to run to the shop and buy some sweets for them. The market was not far so mother allowed her to go alone.

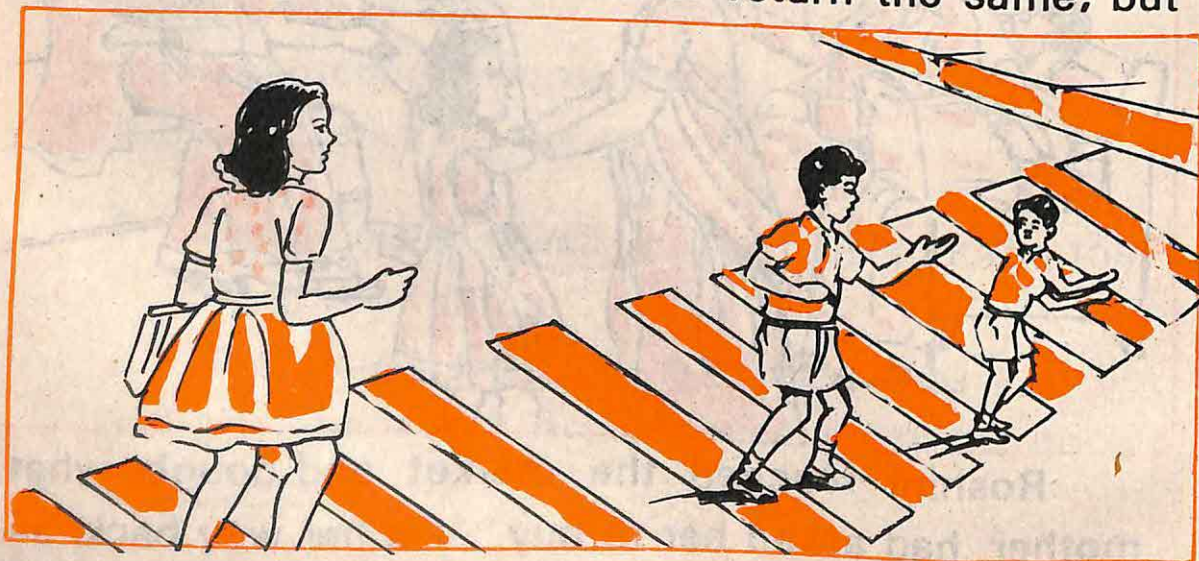


Roshini reached the market and bought what mother had asked her to buy. On her way back, as

she was crossing the road, she felt something wet hitting her on the back. Immediately she turned and saw two small boys running away.

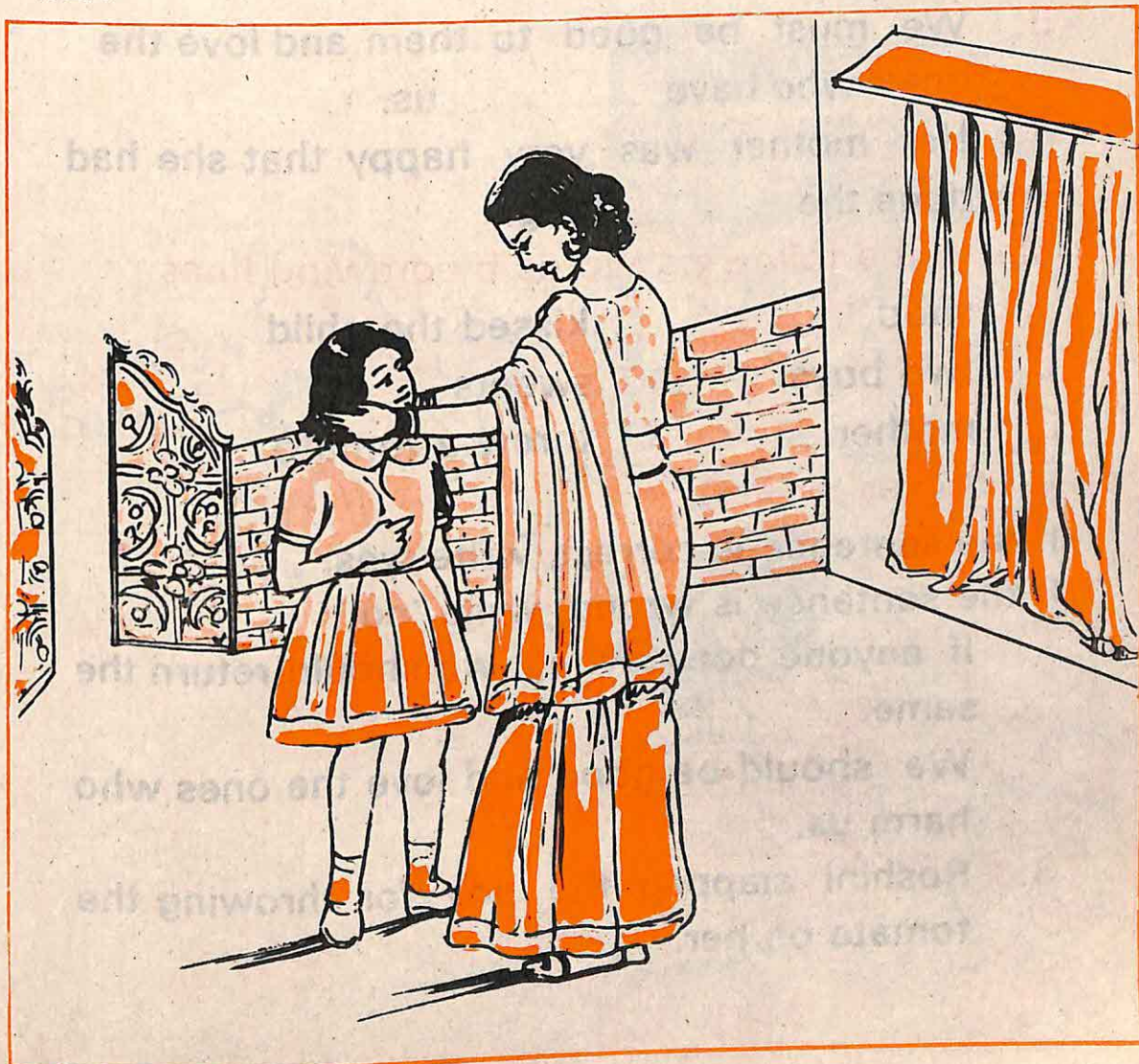


They had thrown a rotten tomato on her. The dress became dirty and she felt very bad. She ran and caught one of them and almost slapped him, when she remembered the saying that, "if anyone did wrong we should never return the same, but



must be good to them and love the ones who have harmed us." So, she let him go after telling him to be good and not to do such things.

When Roshini returned home, she told her mother all that had happened. Her mother was very happy that she had done the right thing, and kissed her.



EXERCISE

I. Fill in the blanks with suitable words given below :

(right, visitors, never, harmed)

1. Some _____ had come to the house.
2. If anyone did wrong, we should _____ return the same.
3. We must be good to them and love the ones who have _____ us.
4. Her mother was very happy that she had done the _____ thing.

II. Match the following words by drawing lines :

- | | |
|-------------|------------------|
| 1. shop | kissed the child |
| 2. two boys | sweets |
| 3. mother | threw a tomato |

III. Write 'yes' or 'no.'

If the sentence is correct, write 'yes.'

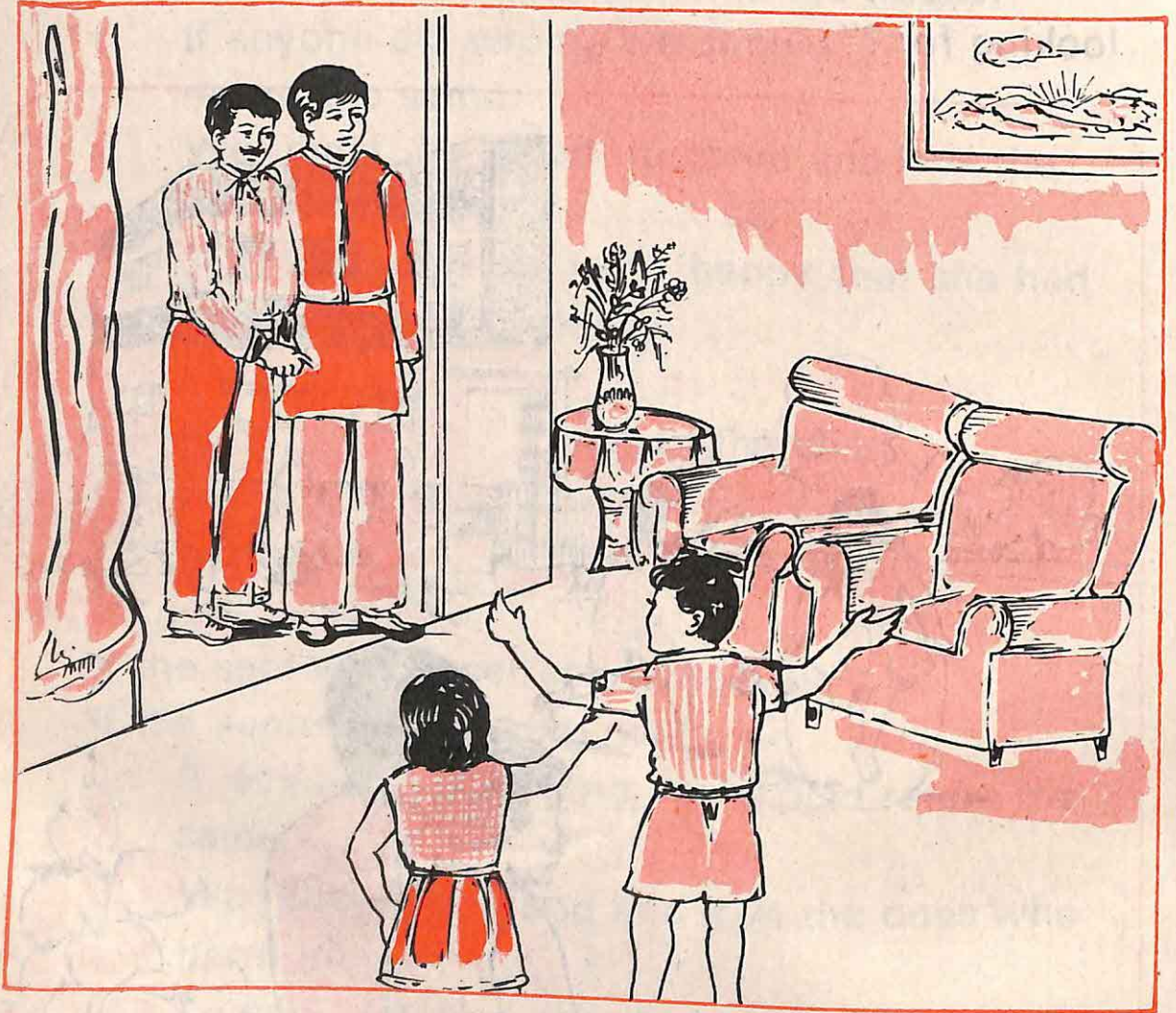
If the sentence is wrong, write 'no'

1. If anyone does wrong, we should return the same.
2. We should be good and love the ones who harm us.
3. Roshini slapped the boy for throwing the tomato on her.

Lalit Kumar and Mohini were playing in front of their house. They saw two men coming towards them. They said, "Good evening, whom are you looking for?"



"We are looking for Mr. Sircar's house." the visitors replied. Mohini said, "This is Mr. Sircar's house. Will you please come inside?" When they came into the house, the children said, "Please sit down. We will inform our father."

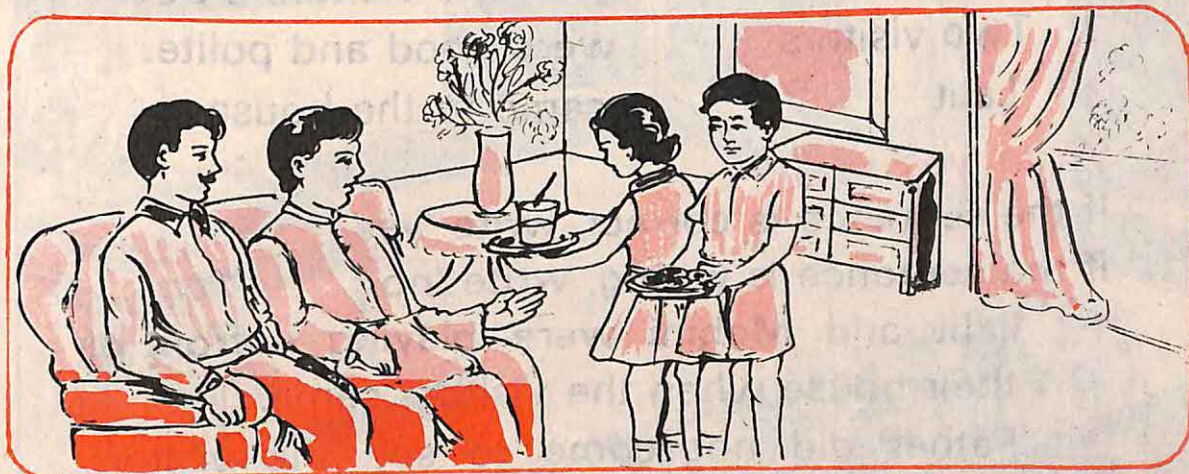


The children went into the house and told the father that there were visitors in the house. Father told them to tell the visitors to wait for some time.

Lalit came back and gave each of the visitors a book and said, "Please read this book. Father is busy but will be with you soon."



Meanwhile the children brought some cold water and offered it to them. They were so good and



polite. They made their time of waiting so pleasant and enjoyable. They never missed an opportunity to say 'Thank you' and 'please'.

The visitors went away with a good impression of the family.

EXERCISE

- I. Fill in the blanks with suitable words given below :

(inform, pleasant, polite, looking)

1. "Good evening, who are you _____ for ?"
2. "Please sit down. We will _____ our father."
3. They were so good and _____.
4. They made their time of waiting so _____ and enjoyable.

- II Match the following words by drawing lines .

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Children | gave the visitors a book. |
| 2. Two visitors | were good and polite. |
| 3. Lalit | came to the house. |

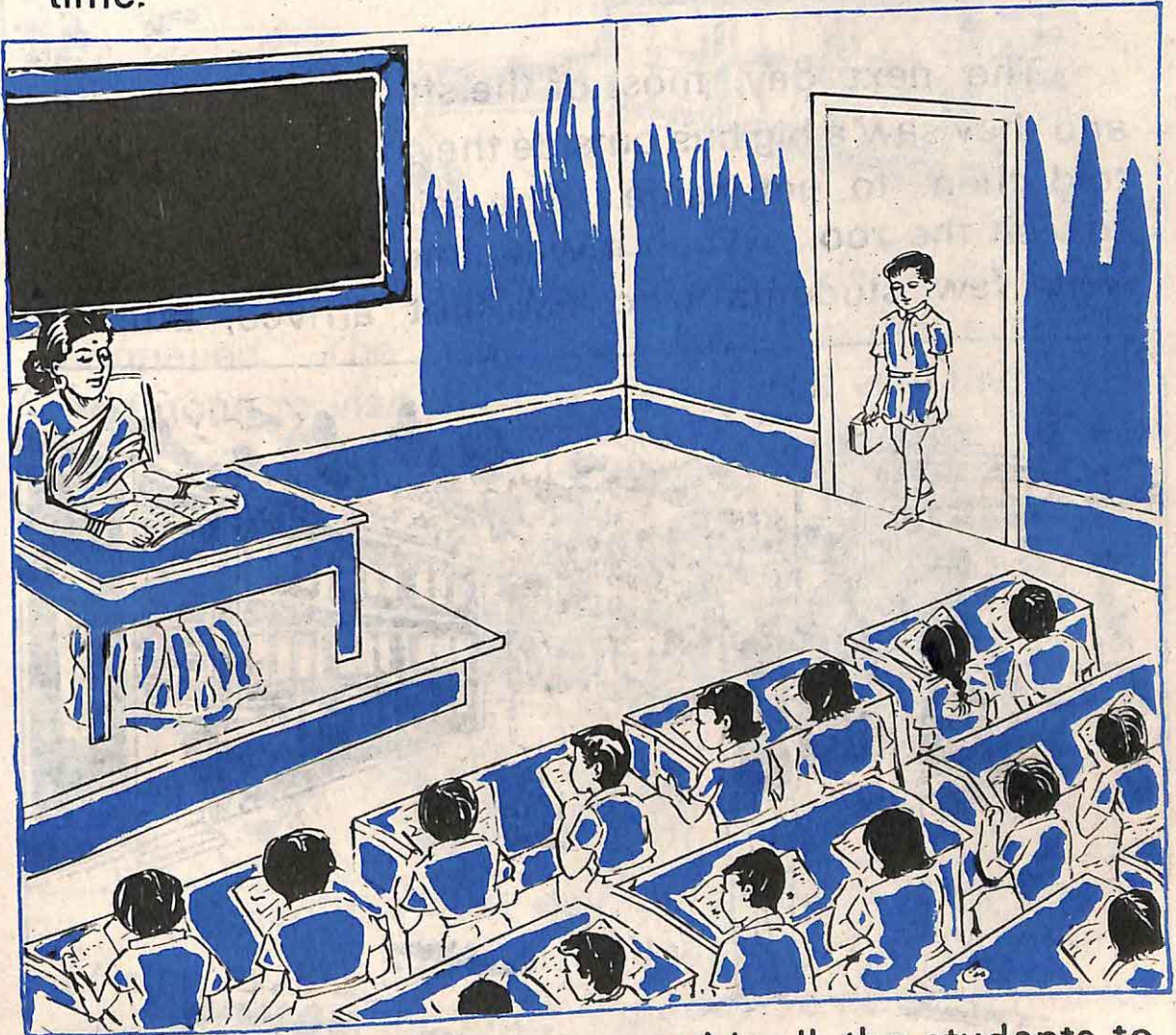
- III. Write 'yes' or 'no.'

If the sentence is correct, write 'yes.'

If the sentence is wrong, write 'no.'

1. Lalit and Mohini were playing in front of their house when the visitors came. ☐
2. Father did not come to see the visitors immediately because he did not want to meet them. ☐
3. The visitors went away with a good impression of the family. ☐

Ramu was studying in the second standard. He used to go late to school quite often. The teacher told him to be on time each day, but somehow, Ramu would become late even though he got up on time.



One day the teacher told all the students to

come to school on time the next day because she had planned a surprise for them and if they came late, they would miss it.

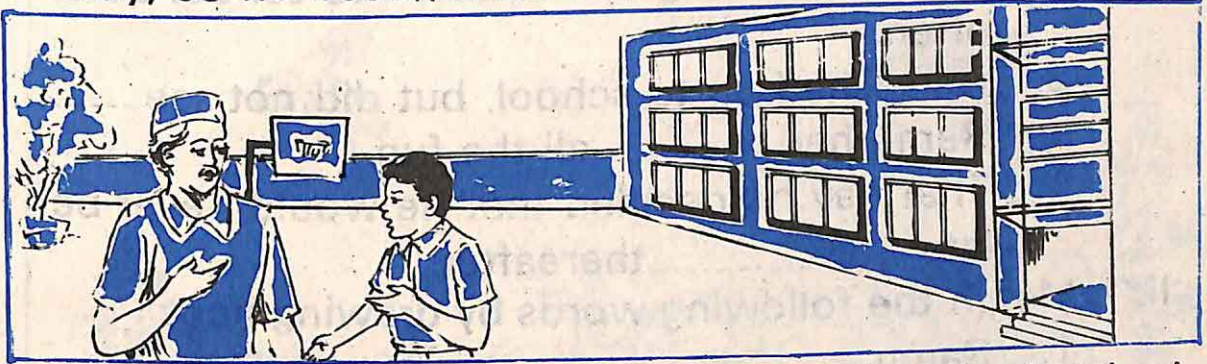
The students were very excited. They tried to guess what the surprise would be. They whispered among themselves. Ramu decided to come to school on time.

The next day, most of the students came early and they saw a big bus outside the school. The teacher told them to get inside. She said they were going to visit the zoo. When it was time to go, there were very few students who had not arrived, but in a

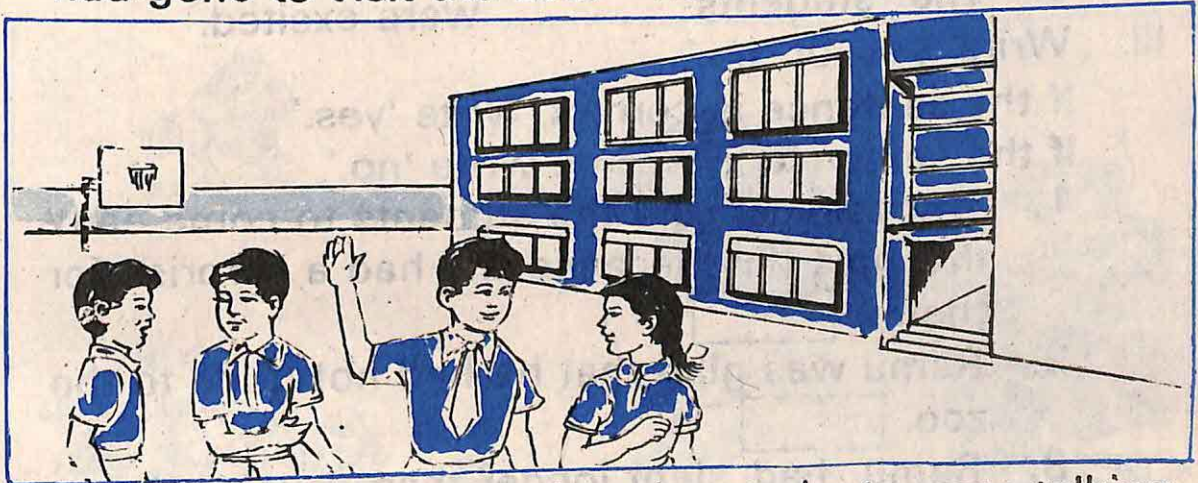


minute or two, everyone was present, except Ramu. They waited for five minutes and then went away.

Ramu had started walking to the school on time, but he had stopped to look at many things on the way, so he became late. He rushed up to the school,



but did not see anyone. He wondered what had happened. The watchman told him that everyone had gone to visit the zoo. Ramu felt very bad.



In school the next day, the students were talking of all that they had seen and were so happy. Ramu had missed all the fun. That day he decided that he would never be late for anything thereafter.

EXERCISE

I. Fill in the blanks with suitable words given below :

(anyone, late, anything, missed)

1. Ramu used to go to school quite often.
2. He rushed up to school, but did not see
3. Ramu had all the fun.
4. That day he decided that he would never be late for thereafter.

II. Match the following words by drawing lines :

- | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Ramu | in a big bus. |
| 2. Students went to the zoo | often went late to school. |
| 3. The students | were excited. |

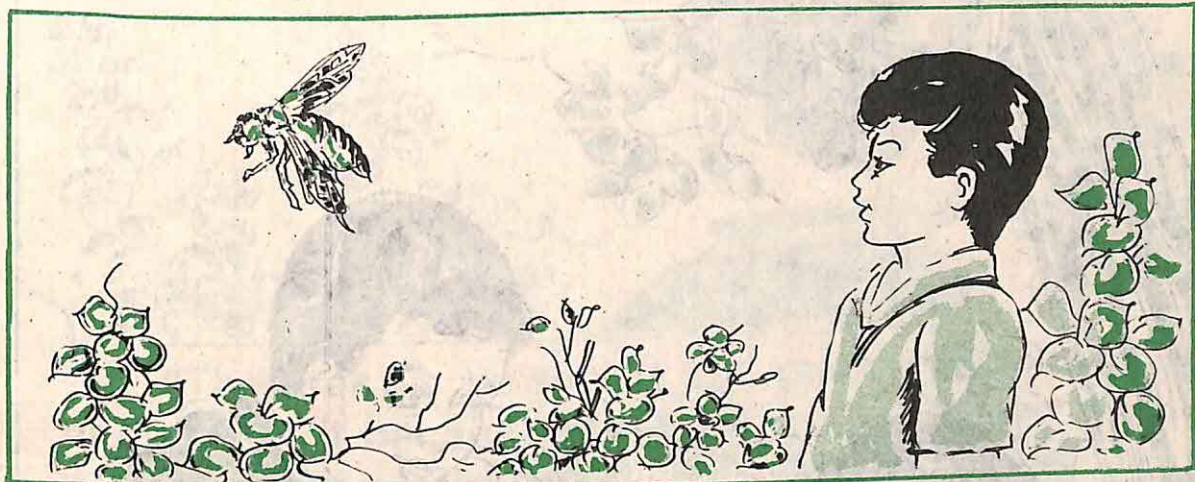
III. Write 'yes' or 'no.'

If the sentence is correct, write 'yes.'

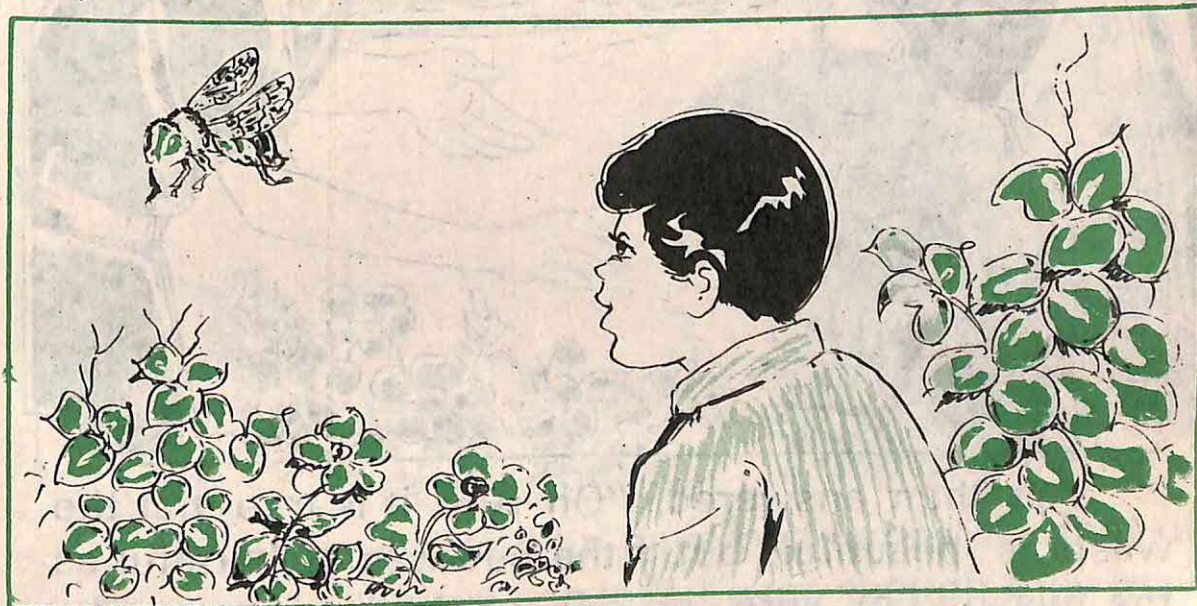
If the sentence is wrong, write 'no.'

1. The teacher told the students to come early the next day because she had a surprise for them. ☐
2. Ramu was glad that he had not gone to the zoo. ☐
3. Ramu had slept longer than usual and that is why he was late. ☐
4. He decided that he would never be late for anything thereafter. ☐

Anil and Ajit were classmates. They had an interest in studying the Nature. Anil had learned certain things about the wasp.



Ajit had learned certain things about the bee.



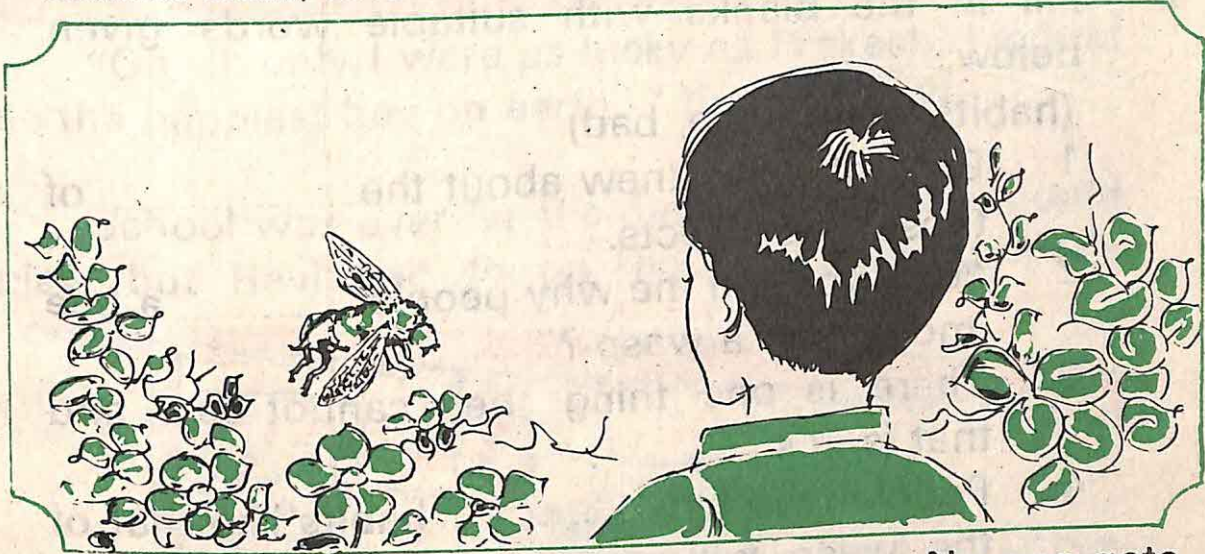
Both of them knew about the habits of these two insects.

One day, Anil asked Ajit, "My dear friend, can you tell me why people love a bee more than a wasp? The wasp is yellow and shines like gold. It is so beautiful, yet no one likes it.

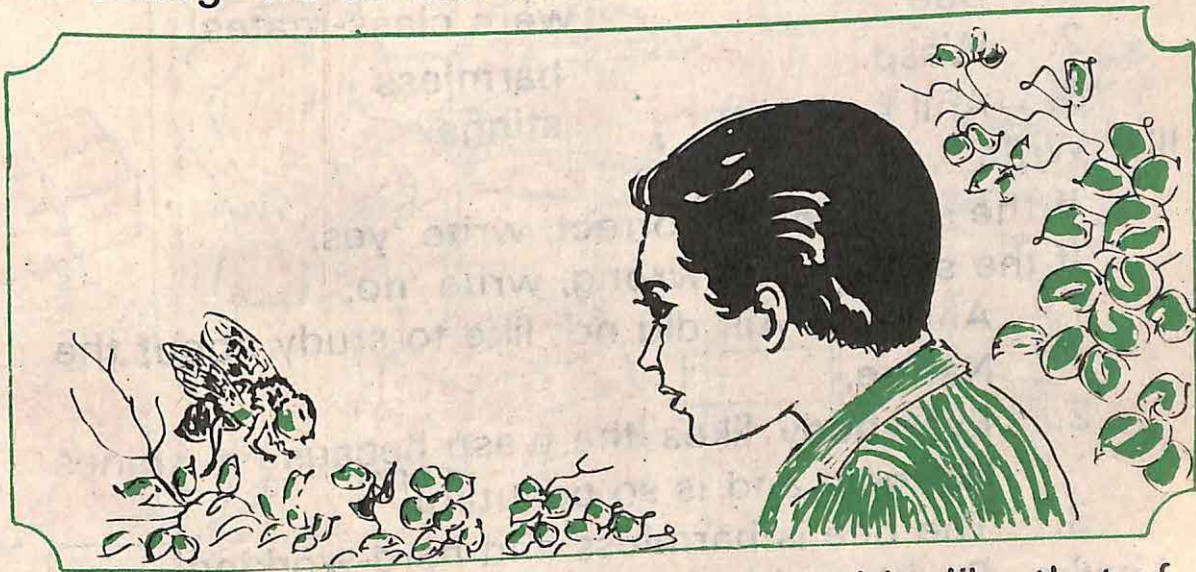


Ajit then answered, "Oh Anil, it is true that the wasp is beautiful, but if the bee was as harmful as the wasp, I'm sure, no one would like it too. The wasp has a nice shape and soft wings. People know

that a wasp is beautiful. There is one thing they cannot bear, and that is, it's sting ."



"The bee is so simple and plain. No one gets angry with it because it is quite harmless and hard working" he continued.



So also, people who have bad habits like that of the wasp will never be loved even though they may be fair and beautiful.

EXERCISE

I. Fill in the blanks with suitable words given below :

(habits, sting, love, bad)

1. Both of them knew about the _____ of those two insects.
2. "Can you tell me why people _____ a bee more than a wasp ?"
3. There is one thing they cannot bear, and that is, it's _____.
4. People who have _____ habits like that of the wasp will never be loved even though they may be fair and beautiful.

II. Match the following words by drawing lines :

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1. Bee | were class-mates |
| 2. Wasp | harmless |
| 3. Anil and Ajit | stings |

III. Write 'yes' or 'no.'

If the sentence is correct, write 'yes.'

If the sentence is wrong, write 'no.'

1. Anil and Ajit did not like to study about the Nature. ☐
2. Everybody likes the wasp because it shines like gold and is so beautiful. ☐
3. The bee is harmless and hard-working. ☐
4. People who have bad habits will never be loved. ☐

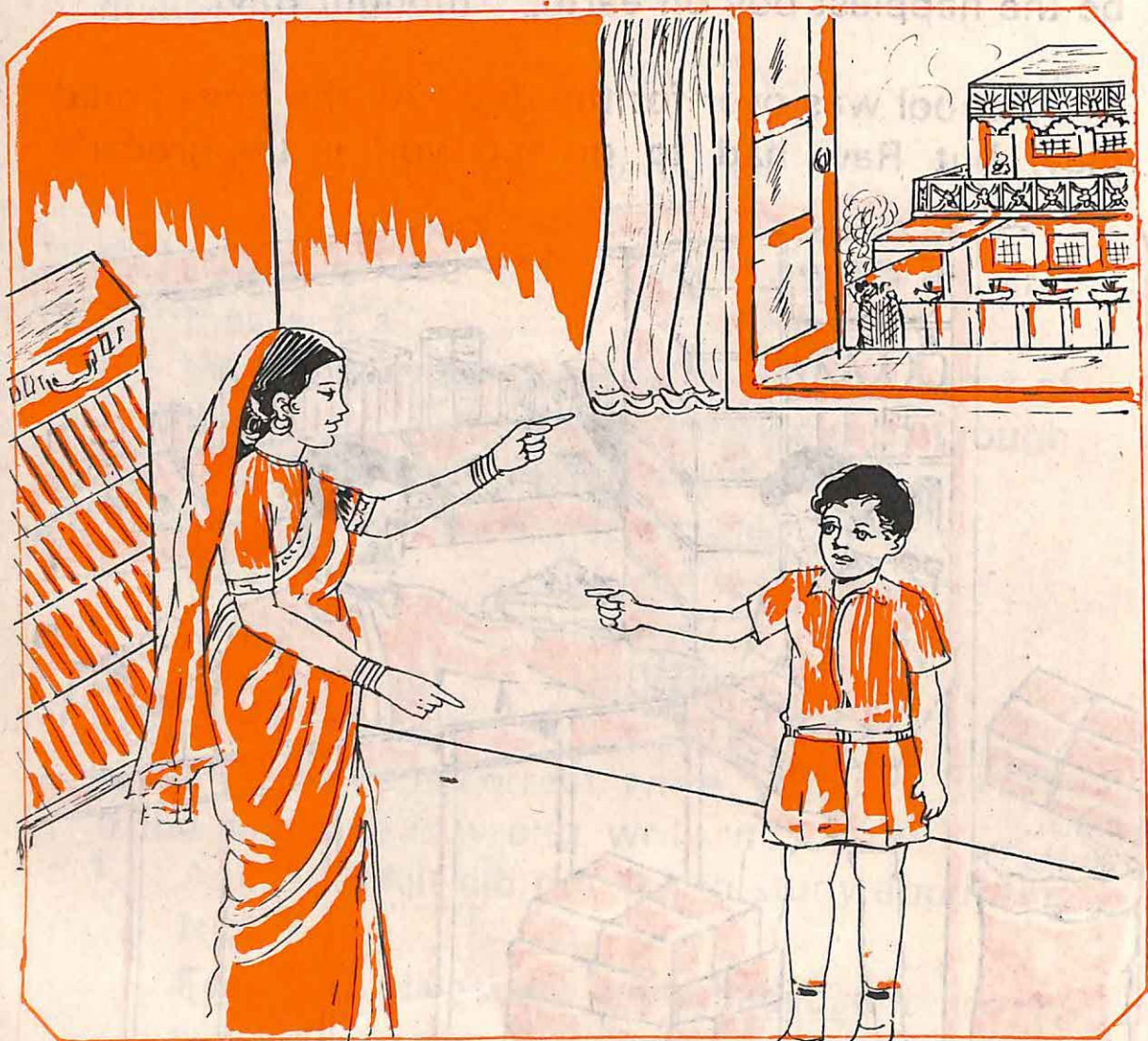
"Oh, if only I were as lucky as Prakash, I would be the happiest boy on earth," thought Ravi.

School was over for the day. All the boys could play, but Ravi had to go and work in the grocer's



shop. Ravi did not have a father. His mother worked very hard, but they were poor and the money was not enough, so Ravi had to work after school.

On his way back from work, he was tired and he wondered if there would be some food to eat when he reached home. When he passed Prakash's house, he wished again that he was as lucky as Prakash.



When he was at home, he said, "Mom, why are some people so rich and some so poor? Look at Prakash, he has everything he wishes for. He has such a big and beautiful house where he can call all

his friends to play. He wears such expensive clothes. He has so many toys and everything else !"



Mother looked at Ravi calmly and said, "Son, be the best boy in your actions and manners. This is more valuable than wealth. It is God's wish that you should be happy with the little that you have. God takes care of the rest."

EXERCISE

I. Fill in the blanks with suitable words given below.

(rich, wears, rest, best)

1. "Mom, why are some people so and some so poor?"
2. Prakash such expensive clothes.
3. "Son, be the boy in your actions and manners."
4. God takes care of the

II. Match the following words by drawing lines :

- | | |
|----------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Ravi worked | is for us to be happy with little. |
| 2. God's wish | a rich boy. |
| 3. Prakash was | in the grocer's shop. |

III. Write 'yes' or 'no.'

If the sentence is correct write 'yes.

If the sentence is wrong, write 'no.'

1. Ravi was a rich boy so he did not have to work. ☐
2. Ravi asked his mother why some people were poor and some were rich. ☐
3. To have wealth is better than to have good manners. ☐
4. God wants us to be happy with little that we have. ☐



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